

# *Introduction to L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X*

Michal Kopera

Centre for Scientific Computing

31<sup>st</sup> January 2008

# $\LaTeX$

## *What is $\LaTeX$ ?*

- $\LaTeX$  = Leslie Lamport +  $\TeX$
- $\TeX$  - computer typesetting system (low-level language)
- $\LaTeX$  - set of  $\TeX$  macros + program to process documents

## *$\LaTeX$ objectives*

- provides high-quality typing
- universal across all computer systems (PDF, DVI, PS)
- separates **logical structure** of text from its **visual presentation**
- one can develop custom macros

# $\LaTeX$

## *What is $\LaTeX$ ?*

- $\LaTeX$  = Leslie Lamport +  $\TeX$
- $\TeX$  - computer typesetting system (low-level language)
- $\LaTeX$  - set of  $\TeX$  macros + program to process documents

## *$\LaTeX$ objectives*

- provides high-quality typing
- universal across all computer systems (PDF, DVI, PS)
- separates **logical structure** of text from its **visual presentation**
- one can develop custom macros

# $\LaTeX$

*What is  $\LaTeX$ ?*

- $\LaTeX$  = Leslie Lamport +  $\TeX$
- $\TeX$  - computer typesetting system (low-level language)
- $\LaTeX$  - set of  $\TeX$  macros + program to process documents

*$\LaTeX$  objectives*

- provides high-quality typing
- universal across all computer systems (PDF, DVI, PS)
- separates **logical structure** of text from its **visual presentation**
- one can develop custom macros

# $\LaTeX$

*What is  $\LaTeX$ ?*

- $\LaTeX$  = Leslie Lamport +  $\TeX$
- $\TeX$  - computer typesetting system (low-level language)
- $\LaTeX$  - set of  $\TeX$  macros + program to process documents

*$\LaTeX$  objectives*

- provides high-quality typing
- universal across all computer systems (PDF, DVI, PS)
- separates logical structure of text from its visual presentation
- one can develop custom macros

# $\LaTeX$

## *What is $\LaTeX$ ?*

- $\LaTeX$  = Leslie Lamport +  $\TeX$
- $\TeX$  - computer typesetting system (low-level language)
- $\LaTeX$  - set of  $\TeX$  macros + program to process documents

## *$\LaTeX$ objectives*

- provides high-quality typing
- universal across all computer systems (PDF, DVI, PS)
- separates **logical structure** of text from its **visual presentation**
- one can develop custom macros

# L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X

## *What is L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X?*

- L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X = Leslie Lamport + T<sub>E</sub>X
- T<sub>E</sub>X - computer typesetting system (low-level language)
- L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X - set of T<sub>E</sub>X macros + program to process documents

## *L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X objectives*

- provides high-quality typing
- universal across all computer systems (PDF, DVI, PS)
- separates **logical structure** of text from its **visual presentation**
- one can develop custom macros

# L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X

## *What is L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X?*

- L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X = Leslie Lamport + T<sub>E</sub>X
- T<sub>E</sub>X - computer typesetting system (low-level language)
- L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X - set of T<sub>E</sub>X macros + program to process documents

## *L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X objectives*

- provides high-quality typing
- universal across all computer systems (PDF, DVI, PS)
- separates **logical structure** of text from its **visual presentation**
- one can develop custom macros



# L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X

## *What is L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X?*

- L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X = Leslie Lamport + T<sub>E</sub>X
- T<sub>E</sub>X - computer typesetting system (low-level language)
- L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X - set of T<sub>E</sub>X macros + program to process documents

## *L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X objectives*

- provides high-quality typing
- universal across all computer systems (PDF, DVI, PS)
- separates **logical structure** of text from its **visual presentation**
- one can develop custom macros

# *L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X*

## *L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X applications*

- Typesetting of journal articles, technical reports, books, slide presentations
- Control over large documents containing sectioning, cross-references, tables and figures
- Typesetting of complex mathematical formulas
- Automatic generation of bibliographies and indexes

## *Some of L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X tools*

- beamer - for presentations
- BibTeX - for bibliography and references

# *L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X*

## *L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X applications*

- Typesetting of journal articles, technical reports, books, slide presentations
- Control over large documents containing sectioning, cross-references, tables and figures
- Typesetting of complex mathematical formulas
- Automatic generation of bibliographies and indexes

## *Some of L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X tools*

- beamer - for presentations
- BibTeX - for bibliography and references

# *L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X*

## *L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X applications*

- Typesetting of journal articles, technical reports, books, slide presentations
- Control over large documents containing sectioning, cross-references, tables and figures
- Typesetting of complex mathematical formulas
- Automatic generation of bibliographies and indexes

## *Some of L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X tools*

- beamer - for presentations
- BibTeX - for bibliography and references

# *L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X*

## *L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X applications*

- Typesetting of journal articles, technical reports, books, slide presentations
- Control over large documents containing sectioning, cross-references, tables and figures
- Typesetting of complex mathematical formulas
- Automatic generation of bibliographies and indexes

## *Some of L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X tools*

- beamer - for presentations
- BibTeX - for bibliography and references

# *L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X*

## *L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X applications*

- Typesetting of journal articles, technical reports, books, slide presentations
- Control over large documents containing sectioning, cross-references, tables and figures
- Typesetting of complex mathematical formulas
- Automatic generation of bibliographies and indexes

## *Some of L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X tools*

- beamer - for presentations
- BibTeX - for bibliography and references

# *L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X*

## *L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X applications*

- Typesetting of journal articles, technical reports, books, slide presentations
- Control over large documents containing sectioning, cross-references, tables and figures
- Typesetting of complex mathematical formulas
- Automatic generation of bibliographies and indexes

## *Some of L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X tools*

- beamer - for presentations
- BibTeX - for bibliography and references

# *L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X*

## *L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X disadvantages*

- You can't see the final result straight away
- You need to know the commands for L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X markup
- It can be hard to obtain certain results
- Beginner has a hard time to programme themes

## *L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X advantages*

- The layout, fonts, tables are consistent throughout
- Mathematical formulae can be easily typeset
- Indices, footnotes, upper and lowercases, references are generated easily
- You are forced to correctly structure your documents



# $\text{\LaTeX}$

## *$\text{\LaTeX}$ disadvantages*

- You can't see the final result straight away
- You need to know the commands for  $\text{\LaTeX}$  markup
- It can be hard to obtain certain results
- Beginner has a hard time to programme themes

## *$\text{\LaTeX}$ advantages*

- The layout, fonts, tables are consistent throughout
- Mathematical formulae can be easily typeset
- Indices, footnotes, upper and lowercases, references are generated easily
- You are forced to correctly structure your documents

# $\text{\LaTeX}$

## *$\text{\LaTeX}$ disadvantages*

- You can't see the final result straight away
- You need to know the commands for  $\text{\LaTeX}$  markup
- It can be hard to obtain certain results
- Beginner has a hard time to programme themes

## *$\text{\LaTeX}$ advantages*

- The layout, fonts, tables are consistent throughout
- Mathematical formulae can be easily typeset
- Indices, footnotes, upper and lowercases, references are generated easily
- You are forced to correctly structure your documents

# *L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X*

## *L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X disadvantages*

- You can't see the final result straight away
- You need to know the commands for L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X markup
- It can be hard to obtain certain results
- Beginner has a hard time to programme themes

## *L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X advantages*

- The layout, fonts, tables are consistent throughout
- Mathematical formulae can be easily typeset
- Indices, footnotes, upper and lowercases, references are generated easily
- You are forced to correctly structure your documents

# *L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X*

## *L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X disadvantages*

- You can't see the final result straight away
- You need to know the commands for L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X markup
- It can be hard to obtain certain results
- Beginner has a hard time to programme themes

## *L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X advantages*

- The layout, fonts, tables are consistent throughout
- Mathematical formulae can be easily typeset
- Indices, footnotes, upper and lowercases, references are generated easily
- You are forced to correctly structure your documents

# $\text{\LaTeX}$

## *$\text{\LaTeX}$ disadvantages*

- You can't see the final result straight away
- You need to know the commands for  $\text{\LaTeX}$  markup
- It can be hard to obtain certain results
- Beginner has a hard time to programme themes

## *$\text{\LaTeX}$ advantages*

- The layout, fonts, tables are consistent throughout
- Mathematical formulae can be easily typeset
- Indices, footnotes, upper and lowercases, references are generated easily
- You are forced to correctly structure your documents

# $\text{\LaTeX}$

## *$\text{\LaTeX}$ disadvantages*

- You can't see the final result straight away
- You need to know the commands for  $\text{\LaTeX}$  markup
- It can be hard to obtain certain results
- Beginner has a hard time to programme themes

## *$\text{\LaTeX}$ advantages*

- The layout, fonts, tables are consistent throughout
- Mathematical formulae can be easily typeset
- Indices, footnotes, upper and lowercases, references are generated easily
- You are forced to correctly structure your documents

# *L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X*

## *L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X disadvantages*

- You can't see the final result straight away
- You need to know the commands for L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X markup
- It can be hard to obtain certain results
- Beginner has a hard time to programme themes

## *L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X advantages*

- The layout, fonts, tables are consistent throughout
- Mathematical formulae can be easily typeset
- Indices, footnotes, upper and lowercases, references are generated easily
- You are forced to correctly structure your documents

# L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X

*How do I get that on my computer?*

- Unix-like systems:
  - Kile (<http://kile.sourceforge.net/>)
  - Texmaker (<http://www.xm1math.net/texmaker/>)
- Windows systems:
  - TeXnicCenter (<http://www.texniccenter.org/>)
  - MikTeX (<http://www.miktex.org/>)
  - Winedt (<http://www.winedt.com/>)
- Mac OS:
  - teTeX (<http://www.rna.nl/tex.html>)



# L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X

*How do I get that on my computer?*

- Unix-like systems:
  - Kile (<http://kile.sourceforge.net/>)
  - Texmaker (<http://www.xm1math.net/texmaker/>)
- Windows systems:
  - TeXnicCenter (<http://www.texniccenter.org/>)
  - MikTeX (<http://www.miktex.org/>)
  - Winedt (<http://www.winedt.com/>)
- Mac OS:
  - teTeX (<http://www.rna.nl/tex.html>)

# L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X

*How do I get that on my computer?*

- Unix-like systems:
  - Kile (<http://kile.sourceforge.net/>)
  - Texmaker (<http://www.xm1math.net/texmaker/>)
- Windows systems:
  - TeXnicCenter (<http://www.texniccenter.org/>)
  - MikTeX (<http://www.miktex.org/>)
  - Winedt (<http://www.winedt.com/>)
- Mac OS:
  - teTeX (<http://www.rna.nl/tex.html>)

# *LaTeX*

## *LaTeX Tutorials*

- [www.google.com](http://www.google.com) !!!
- <http://www.latex-project.org/>
- <http://en.wikibooks.org/wiki/LaTeX>
- [/csc/local/publishing/latex/](#)
- [/ymc/research tools/latex/](#)

# *L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X*

## *L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X Tutorials*

- [www.google.com](http://www.google.com) !!!
- <http://www.latex-project.org/>
- <http://en.wikibooks.org/wiki/LaTeX>
- [/csc/local/publishing/latex/](#)
- [/ymc/research tools/latex/](#)

# *L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X*

## *L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X Tutorials*

- [www.google.com](http://www.google.com) !!!
- <http://www.latex-project.org/>
- <http://en.wikibooks.org/wiki/LaTeX>
- [/csc/local/publishing/latex/](#)
- [/ymc/research tools/latex/](#)

# *LaTeX*

## *LaTeX Tutorials*

- [www.google.com](http://www.google.com) !!!
- <http://www.latex-project.org/>
- <http://en.wikibooks.org/wiki/LaTeX>
- [/csc/local/publishing/latex/](#)
- [/ymc/research tools/latex/](#)

# *L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X*

## *L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X Tutorials*

- [www.google.com](http://www.google.com) !!!
- <http://www.latex-project.org/>
- <http://en.wikibooks.org/wiki/LaTeX>
- [/csc/local/publishing/latex/](#)
- [/ymc/research tools/latex/](#)