THE UNIVERSITY OF





Combinatorics Seminar

Friday May 17, 2013 at 2PM

Room MS.04

Roman Glebov

(University of Warwick)

Conflict-free coloring of graphs

When talking about coloring a graph, the by far most studied notion is the proper coloring, that is, a coloring of the vertex set such that the color of each vertex is unique in the vertex's closed neighborhood. We study a generalization of this concept, calling a coloring *conflict-free* if the closed neighborhood of each vertex contains a vertex with a color that is unique there. We study the conflict-free chromatic number χ_{CF} of graphs from the extremal and probabilistic points of view.

We resolve a question of Pach and Tardos about the maximum conflict-free chromatic number an *n*-vertex graph can have. Our construction is randomized. In relation to this we study the evolution of the conflict-free chromatic number of the Erdős-Rényi random graph G(n, p) and give the asymptotics for $p = \omega(1/n)$. We also show that for $p \ge 1/2$ the conflict-free chromatic number typically differs from the domination number by at most 3. Joint work with Tibor Szabó and Gábor Tardos.

There will be refreshments for the attendees. Please bring your own mugs (for coffee/tea) if possible. Everyone is welcome.



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