Current Position

Professor of Economics The University of Warwick Coventry CV4 7AL UK

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Citizenship: USA and Canada

Education

BA. In Mathematics, Vassar College, Poughkeepsie, NY MA. in Mathematics, University of California, Berkeley, CA Ph.D. in Economics, The George Washington University, Washington, DC

Previous Employment

Summer program in Mathematics Research Department of Bell Laboratories, Murray Hill, NJ Mathematician, Shell Development Co., Emeryville, CA Mathematician, D.S.I.R., Wellington, New Zealand Mathematician, Office of Earthquake Research, US. Geological Survey, Menlo Park, CA Mathematician, Office of Resource Analysis, US. Geological Survey, Reston, VA Economist, Bureau of Economics, US. Federal Trade Commission Assistant Professor, University of British Columbia Associate Professor, University of British Columbia Professor, University of British Columbia

Invited Positions

Professor, Université d'Aix - Marseille II, France Professor, Université de Paris I, Sorbonne, France Professor, EHESS, Marseille, France CES Visiting Scholar, University of Munich, Germany Benjamin Meeker Distinguished Professor, University of Bristol, UK CRNS Visiting Scholar, Marseille, France Invited Lectures, Finnish Doctoral Programme in Economics, Helsinki, Finland Visiting Scholar, Georgia Institute of Technology, Atlanta, GA

Awards and Distinctions

Honorary Doctorate, Helsinki School of Economics, 2001 President of the European Association for Research in Industrial Economics, 2001-2003 Killam Research Prize

Current Research Affiliations:

Associate member, Groupement de Recherche en Economie Quantitative Aix Marseille (<u>GREQAM</u>), Marseille, France Research Fellow, Economics Network for Competition and Regulation (<u>ENCORE</u>), Amsterdam, NL

Committee and Board Memberships:

Royal Economic Society Council Member, 2004 - 2008 ESRC Research Grants Board 2004 – 2008 ESRC Spatial Research Centre Assessment Panel Association of Environmental and Resource Economists (AERE) Nominating Committee, 1987 Canadian Correspondent, 1990-1991 Program committee, World Congress, 2002 AERE Publication of Enduring Quality Selection Committee, 2003 and 2004 Econometric Society (ES) Program Committee, 2003, 2004, and 2008 European Association for Research in Industrial Economics (EARIE) Executive Committee, 1990-1996, 2003-present Program Committee, 1995, 1997, 1999, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2007 Plenary Speaker, 2000 President, 2001-2003 International Industrial Organization Society Committee to select a Distinguished Fellow, 2004 and 2005 Keynote Speaker, 2005 Trustee, University of British Columbia's Charitable Entity in the UK, 2002-2006 Advisory Search Committee, Professors of Economics, Ecole Polytechnique, Paris, 2005 Advisory Committee on Promotions, London School of Economics, 2005-present Advisory Committee on Hiring, University of Oslo, 2006 Recognition of Distinction Divisional Board, Oxford University, 2007-2008 Scientific Advisory Committee, International Journal of IO

Editorial responsibilities:

Journal of Industrial Economics, 1988-2000 Canadian Journal of Economics, 1988-1994 Journal of Environmental Economics and Management, 1988-89 International Journal of Industrial Organization, 1990-present Resources Policy, 1989-present The Energy Journal, 1991-present Review of Industrial Organization, 1991-2003 Managerial and Decision Economics, 1999-present Encyclopedia of Energy, 2001-2003 Spatial Economic Analysis, 2005-present Page 2

Keynote and Plenary Addresses:

Conference on Industrial Organization and the Food Processing Industry, Toulouse, June 2000
EARIE. Conference, Lausanne, Switzerland, September, 2000
WZB Conference on Antitrust Issues in International Markets, Berlin, December 2000
Presidential Address, EARIE Meeting, Helsinki, Finland, August 2003
ADRES Conference, Paris, France, January 2004
CEPR Conference on Applied Industrial Organization, Hydra, Greece, May 2004
(EC)² Conference on The Econometrics of Industrial Organization, Marseille, France, December 2004
International Industrial Organization Conference, Atlanta, GA, April 2005
Seminar on Studies of Quantitative Methods Applied to Antitrust and Regulation, Brasilia, Brazil, April 2005
Australian Conference of Economists, Perth, September 2006

Consultancies:

US Federal Trade Commission US Central Intelligence Agency Canadian Restrictive Trade Practices Commission Bureau of Competition Policy of Canada US. National Academy of Science East-West Center, Honolulu, Hawaii World Bank US Department of Justice, Antitrust Division Shell Oil Company Amerigas Propane, Inc. American Antitrust Institute ToxEcology Environmental Consulting Ltd. Interbrew Central European Holdings UK Office of Fair Trading EU Directorate-General for Competition **UK Competition Commission**

Expert Testimony

Competition Tribunal, *Director of Investigation and Research v. Tele-Direct* (*Publications*) and *Tele-Direct* (*Services*), testified for the Crown, 1995

Recent Research Grants:

UK ESRC Grant "Spatial Aspects of Industrial Organization," £ 49,600, 2005-2008 UK ESRC Grant "Commodity Market Behavior," £39,900, 2003-2005, Rated Outstanding Several three-year grants from the SSHRC, Canada

Recent Seminar Presentations:

University of Toulouse, February 2004 University of Essex, March 2004 International Industrial Organization Society, Chicago, April 2004 Cemmap Econometric Study Group in Spatial Econometrics, London, November 2004 CEP/IFS Productivity and Innovation Seminar, London, March 2005 Lear Conference Advances in the Economics of Competition Law, Rome, June 2005 GREQAM, Marseille, France, October 2005 Georgia Tech, Economics Department, Atlanta, GA, October 2005 Georgia Tech, Business School, Atlanta, GA, October 2005 University of Birmingham, February 2006 Cases in European Competition Policy, University of East Anglia, July 2006 Round Table on the Supply of Groceries, Competition Commission, London, October 2006 NBER Workshop on Organizational Economics, Palo Alto, CA, November 2006 IIOC Conference, Savannah, GA, April 2007 EARIE Conference, Valencia Spain, September 2007 University College London, February 2008 Cambridge University, March 2008

PUBLICATIONS RECORD

NAME: SLADE, Margaret E.

Papers Published in Refereed Journals:

- "Semi-Structural Models of Advertising Competition," (with Joris Pinkse) Journal of Applied Econometrics, forthcoming.
- "Vertical Integration and Firm Boundaries: The Evidence," (with Francine Lafontaine) Journal of Economic Literature, Vol. 45, no. 3, September 2007, pp. 631-687.
- "A Central Limit Theorem for Endogenous Locations and Complex Spatial Interactions," (with Joris Pinkse and Lihong Shen) Journal of Econometrics, Vol. 140, No. 1, September 2007, pp. 215-225.
- "Dynamic Spatial Probit with Fixed Effects using One-Step GMM: An Application to Mine Operating Decisions," (with Joris Pinkse and Lihong Shen) <u>Spatial Economic Analysis</u>, Vol. 1, No. 1, June 2006, pp. 53-90.
- "Commodity Spot Prices: An Exploratory Assessment of Market Structure and Forward Trading Effects," (with Henry Thille) Economica, Vol 73, No. 2, May 2006, pp. 229-256.
- "The Role of Economic Space in Decision Making," <u>Annales d'Economie et de Statistique</u>, Vol. 77, No. 1, January/March 2005, pp. 1-21. ADRES Lecture, Paris, January 2004.
- "Mergers, Brand Competition, and the Price of a Pint," (with Joris Pinkse) <u>European Economic Review</u>, Vol. 48, June 2004, pp. 617-643.
- "Market Power and Joint Dominance in UK Brewing," Journal of Industrial Economics, Vol. 52, No. 1, March 2004, pp. 133-163.
- "Competing Models of Firm Profitability," Presidential address to the European Association for Research in Industrial Economics (EARIE), Helsinki, 2003, <u>International Journal of Industrial Organization</u>, Vol. 22, No. 3, March 2004, pp. 289-308.
- "Spatial Price Competition: A Semiparametric Approach" (with Joris Pinkse and Craig Brett), <u>Econometrica</u>, Vol. 70, No. 3, May 2002, pp. 1111-1155.
- "Managing Projects Flexibly: An Application of Real-Option Theory to Mining Investments," <u>Journal of</u> <u>Environmental Economics and Management</u>, Vol. 41, No. 2, March 2001, pp. 193-233.
- "Forward Trading and Adjustment Costs in Cournot Markets," (with Henry Thille) <u>Cahiers d'Economie</u> <u>Politique</u>, 37: 2000, pp. 177-195.
- "Sticky Prices in a Dynamic Oligopoly: An Investigation of (s,S) Thresholds", <u>International Journal of</u> <u>Industrial Organization</u>, Vol. 17, No. 4, May 1999, pp. 477-511.
- "The Leverage Theory of Tying Revisited: Evidence from Newspaper Advertising," <u>Southern Economic</u> Journal, Vol. 65, No. 2, October 1998, pp. 204-222.
- "Contracting in Space: An Application of Spatial Statistics to Discrete-Choice Models" (with Joris Pinkse) Journal of Econometrics, Vol. 85, No. 1, 1998, pp. 125-154.

"Beer and the Tie: Did Divestiture of Brewer-Owned Public Houses Lead to Higher Beer Prices?" <u>Economic Journal</u>, Vol. 108, May 1998, pp. 565-602.

Reprinted in Franchise Contracting and Organization, F. Lafontaine (ed.) Edward Elgar.

Reprinted in <u>Recent Developments in Monopoly and Competition Policy</u>, G. Norman (ed.) Edward Elgar.

- "Strategic Motives for Vertical Separation: Evidence from Retail Gasoline" Journal of Law, Economics, and Organization, Vol. 14, No. 1, Spring 1998, pp. 84-113.
- "Optimal Pricing with Costly Adjustment and Persistent Effects: Empirical Evidence from Retail-Grocery Prices" <u>Review of Economic Studies</u>, Vol. 65, No. 1, March 1998, pp. 87-107.
- "Hotelling Confronts CAPM: A Test of the Theory of Exhaustible Resources" (with Henry Thille), <u>Canadian</u> Journal of Economics, Vol. 30, No. 3, August 1997, pp. 685-708.
- "Retail Contracting: Theory and Evidence" (with Francine Lafontaine) <u>Journal of Industrial Economics</u>, Vol. 45, No. 1, March, 1997, 1-25.
- "Valuing Risk and Flexibility: A Comparison of Methods," (with Nathalie Moyen and Raman Uppal) <u>Resources Policy</u>, Vol. 22, No 1/2, March/June 1996, pp. 63-79.
- "Retail Contracting and Costly Monitoring: Theory and Practice," (with F. Lafontaine) <u>European Economic</u> <u>Review</u>, Papers and Proceedings, Vol. 40, 1996, pp. 923-932.

Reprinted in Franchise Contracting and Organization, F. Lafontaine (ed.) Edward Elgar.

"Mutlitask Agency and Organizational Form: An Empirical Exploration," <u>International Economic Review</u>, Vol. 37, No. 2, May 1996, pp. 465-486.

Reprinted in Franchise Contracting and Organization, F. Lafontaine (ed.) Edward Elgar.

- "Uniform-Compliance Costs for Mineral Commodities: Who Gains and Who Looses?" Land Economics, Vol. 72, No. 1, February 1996, pp. 17-33.
- "Product Rivalry with Multiple Strategic Weapons: An Empirical Analysis of Price and Advertising Competition," <u>Journal of Economics and Management Strategy</u>, Vol. 4, No. 3, Fall 1995, pp. 445-476.

Reprinted in The Economics of Advertising, K.W. Bagwell (ed.), Cheltenham: Edward Elgar.

Reprinted in <u>Empirical Industrial Organization</u>, P. Joskow and M. Waterson (eds.) Edward Elgar (2004).

- "Empirical Games: The Oligopoly Case," <u>Canadian Journal of Economics</u>, Vol. 28, No. 1, February 1995, pp. 280-314.
- "What Does An Oligopoly Maximize?" Journal of Industrial Economics, Vol. 57, No. 2, March 1994, pp. 45-62.
- "Vancouver's Gasoline-Price Wars: An Empirical Exercise in Uncovering Supergame Strategies," <u>Review of</u> <u>Economic Studies</u>, Vol. 59, No. 2, April 1992, pp. 257-276.

Reprinted in Cartels, S.W. Salant and M.C. Levenstein (ed.) Edward Elgar (2007).

Reprinted in <u>Pricing Tactics, Strategies, and Outcomes</u>, M. Waldman and J.P. Johnson (eds.) Edward Elgar, forthcoming.

- "Market Structure, Marketing Method, and Price Instability", <u>Quarterly Journal of Economics</u>, Vol. 106, November 1991, pp. 1309-1340.
- "Strategic Pricing with Customer Rationing: The Case of Primary Metals" <u>Canadian Journal of Economics</u>, Vol. 24, No. 1, February 1991, pp. 70-100.
- "Cheating on Collusive Agreements," <u>International Journal of Industrial Organization, Vol</u>. 8, No. 4, December 1990, pp. 519-544.
- "Strategic-Pricing Models and Interpretation of Price-War Data," <u>European Economic Review</u>, Papers and Proceedings, Vol. 34, January 1990, pp. 524-537.

Reprinted in Cartels, S.W. Salant and M.C. Levenstein (ed.) Edward Elgar (2007).

"The Fictitious Payoff Function: Two Applications to Dynamic Games," <u>Annales d'Economie et de</u> <u>Statistique</u>, Vol. 15/16, July/December, 1989, pp. 193-216.

"The Two Pricing Systems for Nonferrous Metals," Resources Policy, Vol. September 1989, pp. 209-220.

- "Price Wars in Price-Setting Supergames," Economica, Vol. 56, No. 223, August 1989, pp. 295-310.
- "Modeling Stochastic and Cyclical Components of Technical Change: An Application of the Kalman Filter", Journal of Econometrics, Vol. 41, No. 3, July 1989, pp. 363-383.
- "Grade Selection Under Uncertainty: Least-Cost Last and Other Anomalies", <u>Journal of Environmental</u> <u>Economics and Management</u>, Vol. 15, No. 2, June 1988, pp. 189-205.
- "Interfirm Rivalry in a Repeated Game: An Empirical Test of Tacit Collusion", Journal of Industrial Economics, Vol. 35, No. 4, June 1987, pp. 499-516.

Reprinted in <u>The Empirical Renaissance in Industrial Economics</u>, T. Bresnahan and R. Schmalensee (eds.) Oxford: Basil Blackwell, (1987), pp. 129-146.

Reprinted in Applied Industrial Economics, L. Phlips (ed.) Cambridge University Press (1998).

Reprinted in <u>Empirical Industrial Organization</u>, P.Joskow and M. Waterson (eds.) Edward Elgar (2004).

- "Conjectures, Firm Characteristics, and Market Structure: An Empirical Analysis", <u>International Journal of</u> <u>Industrial Organization</u>, Vol. 4, No. 4, December 1986, pp. 347-370.
- "Total-Factor-Productivity Measurement when Equilibrium is Temporary: A Monte-Carlo Assessment", Journal of Econometrics, Vol. 33, No 1/2, October 1986, pp. 75-95.
- "Static Profitability as a Measure of Deviations from the Competitive Norm", <u>Managerial and Decision</u> <u>Economics</u>, Vol. 7, No. 2, June 1986, pp. 113-118.
- "Taxation of Exhaustible Resources at Various Stages of Production", <u>Canadian Journal of Economics</u>, Vol. 19, No. 2, May 1986, pp. 281-297.
- "Exogeneity Tests of Market Boundaries Applied to Petroleum Products", <u>Journal of Industrial Economics</u>, Vol. 34, No. 3, March 1986, pp. 291-303.

- "Prices of Metals: A Review Article", Journal of Conservation and Recycling, Vol. 9, No. 2, Spring 1986, pp. 183-188.
- "Measures of Market Power in Extractive Industries: The Legacy of US. v. General Dynamics", <u>The Antitrust</u> <u>Bulletin</u>, Vol. 31, No. 1, Spring 1986, pp. 91-111.
- "Noninformative Trends in Natural-Resource Commodity Prices: U-Shaped Price Paths Exonerated", <u>Journal</u> <u>of Environmental Economics and Management</u>, Vol. 12, No. 2, June 1985, pp. 181-192.
- "Tax Policy and the Supply of Exhaustible Resources: Theory and Practice", <u>Land Economics</u>, Vol. 60, No. 2, May 1984, pp. 133-147.
- "Mineral Taxation in a Stages-of-Production Framework", <u>Recherches Economiques de Louvain</u>, Vol. 49, No. 4, December 1983, pp. 323-338.
- "Cycles in Natural-Resource Commodity Prices: An Analysis of the Frequency Domain", <u>Journal of</u> <u>Environmental Economics and Management</u>, Vol. 9, No. 2, June 1982, pp. 138-148.
- "Trends in Natural-Resource Commodity Prices: An Analysis of the Time Domain", <u>Journal of</u> <u>Environmental Economics and Management</u>, Vol. 9, No. 2, June 1982, pp. 122-137.
- "Recent Advances in Econometric Estimation of Materials Substitution", <u>Resources Policy</u>, Vol. 7, No. 2, June 1981, pp. 103-109.
- "Price Changes and Metals Markets: Modeling Short and Long-Run Copper-Aluminum Substitution", <u>Materials and Society</u>, Vol. 4, No. 3, November 1980, pp. 397-411.
- "The Effects of Higher Energy Prices and Declining Ore Quality: Copper-Aluminum Substitution and Recycling in the US.", <u>Resources Policy</u>, Vol. 6, No. 3, September 1980, pp. 223-239.
- "An Econometric Model of the US. Secondary Copper Industry: Disposal Versus Recycling," <u>Journal of</u> <u>Environmental Economics and Management</u>, Vol. 7, No. 2, June 1980, pp. 123-141.

Papers Published in Books and Conference Volumes:

- "Merger-Simulations of Unilateral Effects: What Can We Learn from the UK Brewing Industry?" in B. Lyons (ed.) <u>Cases in European Competition Policy: The Economic Analysis</u>, Cambridge University Press, forthcoming.
- "Contracting Between Firms: Evidence" (with Francine Lafontaine) in <u>Handbook of Organizational</u> <u>Economics</u>, R. Gibbons and J. Roberts (eds.) Princeton University Press, forthcoming.
- "Exclusive Contracts and Vertical Restraints: Empirical Evidence and Public Policy," (with Francine Lafontaine), in <u>Handbook of Antitrust Economics</u>, Paolo Buccirossi (ed.) Cambridge: MIT Press, forthcoming.
- "Incentive Contracting and the Franchising Decision," (with Francine Lafontaine), in <u>Game Theory and</u> <u>Business Applications</u>, K. Chatterjee and W. Samuelson (eds.) Kluwer Academic Press, 2001, pp. 133-188.
- "Regulating Manufacturers and Their Exclusive Retailers," in <u>Foundations of Competition Policy</u>, Morten Berg and Einar Hope (eds.), London: Routledge, 2000, pp. 133-149.

- "Markets and Organization, Introduction to Part II" in <u>Economics Beyond the Millennium</u>, L.-A. Gerard-Varet and A. Kirman (eds.) Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1998, pp. 109-113.
- "Women's Contributions to Industrial Organization: Part I," (with Esther Gal-Or) American Economic Association CSWEP Newsletter, Spring 1996, pp. 1-4.
- "Women's Contributions to Industrial Organization: Part II," (with Esther Gal-Or) American Economic Association CSWEP Newsletter, Fall 1996, pp. 9-13.
- "Buying Energy and Nonfuel Minerals: Final, Derived, and Speculative Demand," (with C. Kolstad and R. Weiner) Chapter 20 in the <u>Handbook of Natural Resource and Energy Economics</u>, Vol. III, J. Sweeney (ed.) Amsterdam, North-Holland, 1993, pp. 935-1009.
- "Prices of Metals: History and Current Problems," in <u>The Concise Encyclopedia of Materials Economics</u>. <u>Policy, and Management</u>, M. Bever (ed.) Pergamon Press, 1993, pp. 254-260.
- "Strategic Behavior and Collusion," (with A. Jacquemin) Chapter 8 in <u>The New Industrial Economics: Recent</u> <u>Developments in Industrial Organization and Game Theory</u>, M. La Manna and G. Norman (eds.), Edward Elgar, London, 1992, pp. 47-65.
- "The Two Pricing Systems for Nonferrous Metals," in <u>Marketing of Nonferrous Metals</u>, M.L. Jackson and P.R. Richardson (eds.) Centre for Resource Studies, Queen's University, 1989, pp. 26-45.
- "Cartels, Collusion, and Horizontal Merger", (with A. Jacquemin) Chapter 7 in the <u>Handbook of Industrial</u> <u>Organization</u>, Vol. I, R. Schmalensee and R. Willig (eds.) Amsterdam, North-Holland, 1989, pp. 415-473.
- "Value-Added Total-Factor-Productivity Measurement: A Monte-Carlo Assessment", in <u>Measurement in</u> <u>Economics</u>, W. Eichhorn (ed.) Springer-Verlag, 1988, 809-830.
- "Natural Resources, Population, and Economic Well Being", in <u>Population Growth and Economic</u> <u>Development</u>, D.J. Johnson and R.D. Lee (eds.) Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1987, 331-372.
- "Expo 86: An Economic Impact Analysis", (with C. Blackorby and R. Picard) in R. Allen and G. Rosenbluth (eds.) <u>Restraining the Economy</u>, Vancouver: New Star, 1986, pp. 254-278.
- "The Macroeconomic Consequences of Expo 86", (with C. Blackorby and R. Picard) in R. Anderson and E. Wachtel (eds.) <u>The Expo Story</u>, Vancouver: Harbour, 1986, pp. 231-254.
- "The Effects of Taxes, Subsidies, and Price Controls on Exhaustible-Resource Production", (with T.R. Lewis) in <u>Progress in Natural-Resource Economics</u>, A.D. Scott (ed.) Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1985, 203-227.
- "Metal Price History", in <u>Encyclopedia of Materials Science and Engineering</u>, M.B. Bever (ed.) Pergamon Press, 1985, pp. 3943-3948.

Reprinted in the Concise Encyclopedia of Mineral Resources, Oxford: Pergamon Press 1986.

- "Empirical Tests of Economic Rent in the Copper Industry", in <u>Advances in the Economics of Energy and</u> <u>Resources</u>, Vol. IV, J. Moroney (ed.) J.A.I. Press, Greenwich, Conn. 1982, pp. 223-239.
- "An Inter-Country Comparison of Housing-Market Trends in the 70's" (with D.T. Scheffman) in <u>The</u> <u>Determination and Control of House Prices</u>, Papers and Proceedings of a seminar organized by the Building Societies Association, London, January 1981, pp. 64-85.

"Long-Run Price Movements of Mineral Commodities: A Statistical Analysis", in <u>Modeling and Simulation</u>, Vol. 12, Part III, W.G. Vost and M.H. Mickle (eds.) University of Pittsburgh Press, Pittsburgh, Pa. 1981, 89-94.

Books:

- Pricing of Metals, Centre for Resource Studies Monograph, Queens University, 1988, 135 pages. Reprinted in <u>Metal-Market Trading</u>, Economic and Social Commission on Asia and the Pacific.
- An Econometric Model of the United States Copper and Aluminum Industries, New York, Garland Publishing, Inc., 1984, 390 pages.

Papers Published Outside of Economics:

- "Estimating Lengths and Orders of Delays in System Dynamics Models", in <u>Elements of the Systems</u> <u>Dynamics Method</u>, J. Randers (ed.) M.I.T. Press, Cambridge, 1979, pp. 162-183.
- "A Computer-Assisted Graphical Method for Identification and Correlation of Igneous Rock Chemistries", (with T.L. Wright), <u>Geology</u>, Vol. 6, January 1978, pp. 16-20.
- "Numerical Analysis of Lava Lake Cooling Models: Part I, Description of the Method", (with D.L. Peck and H.R. Shaw) <u>American Journal of Science</u>, Vol. 277, April 1977, pp. 384-414.
- "Numerical Analysis of Lava Lake Cooling Models: Part II, Application to Alea Lave Lake, Hawaii", (with D.L. Peck and H.R. Shaw) <u>American Journal of Science</u>, Vol. 277, April 1977, pp. 415-437.