

**STM~103 Global Indicators Shared Dataset V2.0****Updated Fall 2005 (September 13, 2005)****Sources of data: (see for details of coding, measurement and definitions)**Alesina et al. Fractionalization Index *Jnl Econ Growth* 2003 [www.stanford.edu/~wacziarg/papersum.html](http://www.stanford.edu/~wacziarg/papersum.html)CIA World Factbook [www.cia.gov](http://www.cia.gov)DPI2000 Database of political institutions [www.worldbank.org/wbi/governance/pubs/wps2283.html](http://www.worldbank.org/wbi/governance/pubs/wps2283.html)FH Freedom House, Gastil index, annual to 2004 [www.freedomhouse.org](http://www.freedomhouse.org)IDEA Voter Turnout Since 1945 [www.idea.int](http://www.idea.int)IPU Inter-parliamentary union *Women in Parliament* [www.ipu.org](http://www.ipu.org)Kaufmann Governance indicators [www.worldbank.org/wbi/governance/govdata2002/](http://www.worldbank.org/wbi/governance/govdata2002/)Lijphart *Patterns of Democracy* Yale 1999Norris - various books and publications [www.pippanorris.com](http://www.pippanorris.com)Rose Richard Rose *Encyclopedia of Elections* (CQ Press)TI Transparency International *Corruption Perceptions Index* [www.ti.org](http://www.ti.org)UNDP *Human Development Report* OUP 2003 [www.undp.org](http://www.undp.org)WB World Bank Development Indicators [www.worldbank.org](http://www.worldbank.org)WVS World Values Survey (1995-2000 waves) [wvs.isr.umich.edu](http://wvs.isr.umich.edu)STF3 State Failure Project PhaseIII(decadal av. 1960-99)[www.cidcm.umd.edu/inscr/stfail/](http://www.cidcm.umd.edu/inscr/stfail/)

Variable	Position	Label
refno	1	reference number of nation
nation	2	nation name
natcode	3	nation name coded numerically
Natabrv	4	international abbreviation for nation
natlabel	5	nation name label (used for scatterplots)
natmap	6	nation (used for spss mapping)
typedemo	7	type of state (classified by norris based on freedom house)
typeundp	8	undp classification of society (undp 2003)
region	9	region name
regundp	10	region undp classification 2000
oecd	11	oecd member state (yes/no)
eu	12	eu member state (yes/no)
africa	13	africa dummy
asia	14	asia dummy
ceurope	15	central and eastern europe dummy
meast	16	middle east dummy
nam	17	north america dummy
sam	18	south america dummy
scan	19	scandinavia dummy
weuro	20	western europe dummy
<b>RELIGIOUS CULTURE</b>		
cultzone	21	cultural zone ingelhart classification
typerel	22	religious culture (classified from predominant religion, cia world factbook)
prot	23	predominant protestant nation dummy (cia factbook)
cath	24	predominant catholic nation dummy (cia factbook)
muslim	25	predominate muslim nation dummy (cia factbook)
orth	26	predominant orthodox nation dummy (cia factbook)
relcat	27	type of secular or religious society (norris and ingelhart wvs)

colony	28	colony of what country? (from cia world factbook)
Britcol	29	Previous British colony/not
indy	30	year of independence (from cia world factbook)
<b>BASIC DEVELOPMENT</b>		
HDI2002	31	Human development index 2002 (UNDP 2004)
GDP2000	32	GDP per capita ppp 2000 (world bank 2002)
GNP2003	33	GNP per capita, Atlas method (current US\$) 2003 (WB 2004)
<b>GOVERNANCE</b>		
voice96	34	kaufmann voice and accountability 1996
voice98	35	kaufmann voice and accountability 1998
voice00	36	kaufmann voice and accountability 2000
voice02	37	kaufmann voice and accountability 2002
stable96	38	kaufmann political stability 1996
stable98	39	kaufmann political stability 1998
stable00	40	kaufmann political stability 2000
stable02	41	kaufmann political stability 2002
effect96	42	kaufmann government effectiveness 1996
effect98	43	kaufmann government effectiveness 1998
effect00	44	kaufmann government effectiveness 2000
effect02	45	kaufmann government effectiveness 2002
regul96	46	kaufmann regulatory quality 1996
regul98	47	kaufmann regulatory quality 1998
regul00	48	kaufmann regulatory quality 2000
regul02	49	kaufmann regulatory quality 2002
law96	50	kaufmann rule of law 1996
law98	51	kaufmann rule of law 1998
law00	52	kaufmann rule of law 2000
law02	53	kaufmann rule of law 2002
corrup96	54	kaufmann corruption 1996
corrup98	55	kaufmann corruption 1998
corrup00	56	kaufmann corruption 2000
corrup02	57	kaufmann corruption 2002
<b>CORRUPTION</b>		
cpi8085	58	ti corruption perception index 1980-1985
cpi8892	59	ti corruption perception index 1988-1992
cpi96	60	ti corruption perception index 1996
cpi01	61	ti corruption perception index 2001
cpi02	62	ti corruption perception index 2002
cpi03	63	ti corruption perception index 2003
corr2all	64	ti corruption perception index 2002 all
<b>FREEDOM HOUSE</b>		
fncat72	65	freedom house category of democracy 1972
fncat73	66	freedom house category of democracy 1973
fncat74	67	freedom house category of democracy 1974
fncat75	68	freedom house category of democracy 1975
fncat76	69	freedom house category of democracy 1976
fncat77	70	freedom house category of democracy 1977

fncat78	71	freedom house category of democracy 1978
fncat79	72	freedom house category of democracy 1979
fncat80	73	freedom house category of democracy 1980
fncat81	74	freedom house category of democracy 1981
fncat82	75	freedom house category of democracy 1982
fncat83	76	freedom house category of democracy 1983
fncat84	77	freedom house category of democracy 1984
fncat85	78	freedom house category of democracy 1985
fncat86	79	freedom house category of democracy 1986
fncat87	80	freedom house category of democracy 1987
fncat88	81	freedom house category of democracy 1988
fncat89	82	freedom house category of democracy 1989
fncat90	83	freedom house category of democracy 1990
fncat91	84	freedom house category of democracy 1991
fncat92	85	freedom house category of democracy 1992
fncat93	86	freedom house category of democracy 1993
fncat94	87	freedom house category of democracy 1994
fncat95	88	freedom house category of democracy 1995
fncat96	89	freedom house category of democracy 1996
fncat97	90	freedom house category of democracy 1997
fncat98	91	freedom house category of democracy 1998
fncat99	92	freedom house category of democracy 1999
fncat00	93	freedom house category of democracy 2000
fncat01	94	freedom house category of democracy 2001
fncat02	95	freedom house category of democracy 2002
fncat03	96	freedom house category of democracy 2003
fncat04	97	freedom house category of democracy 2004
fhrate72	98	Freedom House rating of democracy 1972
fhrate73	99	Freedom House rating of democracy 1973
fhrate74	100	Freedom House rating of democracy 1974
fhrate75	101	Freedom House rating of democracy 1975
fhrate76	102	Freedom House rating of democracy 1976
fhrate77	103	Freedom House rating of democracy 1977
fhrate78	104	Freedom House rating of democracy 1978
fhrate79	105	Freedom House rating of democracy 1979
fhrate80	106	Freedom House rating of democracy 1980
fhrate81	107	Freedom House rating of democracy 1981
fhrate82	108	Freedom House rating of democracy 1982
fhrate83	109	Freedom House rating of democracy 1983
fhrate84	110	Freedom House rating of democracy 1984
fhrate85	111	Freedom House rating of democracy 1985
fhrate86	112	Freedom House rating of democracy 1986
fhrate87	113	Freedom House rating of democracy 1987
fhrate88	114	Freedom House rating of democracy 1988
fhrate89	115	Freedom House rating of democracy 1989
fhrate90	116	Freedom House rating of democracy 1990
fhrate91	117	Freedom House rating of democracy 1991

fhrate92	118	Freedom House rating of democracy 1992
fhrate93	119	Freedom House rating of democracy 1993
fhrate94	120	Freedom House rating of democracy 1994
fhrate95	121	Freedom House rating of democracy 1995
fhrate96	122	Freedom House rating of democracy 1996
fhrate97	123	Freedom House rating of democracy 1997
fhrate98	124	Freedom House rating of democracy 1998
fhrate99	125	Freedom House rating of democracy 1999
fhrate00	126	Freedom House rating of democracy 2000
fhrate01	127	Freedom House rating of democracy 2001
fhrate02	128	Freedom House rating of democracy 2002
fhrate03	129	Freedom House rating of democracy 2003
fhrate04	130	Freedom House rating of democracy 2004
meanpr	131	Mean political rights score 1980-2004
meancl	132	Mean civil liberties score 1980-2004
fhsum1980_2004	133	Sum freedom house score 1980-2004
fhsum1972_2004	134	Sum freedom house score 1972-2004
fhmean1972_2004	135	Mean FH score 1972-2004
fh75rev	136	Freedom house rating of democracy reversed 1975-1976
fh00rev	137	Freedom House rating of democracy reversed 2000
fh03rev	138	Freedom house rating of democracy reversed 2003-2004
fhchg1972_2003	139	Change in freedom house rating of democracy, 1972-2003
fhmean1972_1979	140	FH ratings mean 1970s
fhmean1980_1989	141	FH ratings mean 1980s
fhmean1990_1999	142	FH ratings mean 1990s
fhmean2000_2004	143	FH ratings mean 2000-2004
fhmean1972_1979r	144	FH ratings mean 1970s (reversed)
fhmean2000_2004r	145	FH ratings mean 2000-2004 (reversed)
fhchange1970s_2000s	146	Change in FH ratings 1970s to 2000s
demochange1970s_2000r	147	Change in democratization, 1970s to 2000s (reversed)
<b>CHEIBUB</b>		
Cheibub2Type	148	Cheibub type of regime 2000
Cheibub2TypeRev	149	Ceibiub type of regime with reverse coding 2000
Cheibub4Type	150	Type of institutions Cheibub 2000
Cheibub6Type	151	Six-fold classification of regimes Cheibub 2000
<b>VANHANEN</b>		
Van_Index	152	Vanhanen Index of Democratization 2000
Van_Comp	153	Vanhanen Competition (% seats largest party) 2000
Van_Part	154	Vanhanen Participation (electoral turnout) 2000
<b>POLITY iv</b>		
Polity	155	Polity Combined 20-pt score 2000
Polity2	156	Polity Combined 20-pt score with mean subs for special polity conditions 2000
Polity3	157	Polity Combined 20-pt score recoded to a positive scale, 2000
DEMOC	158	Polity Democracy 10-pt score 2000
AUTOOC	159	Polity Autocracy 10-pt score 2000

DURABLE	160	Number of years since the last regime transition (3pt or greater) Polity 2000
XRREG	161	Regulation of executive recruitment Polity 2000
XRCOMP	162	Competitiveness of executive recruitment Polity 2000
XROPEN	163	Openness of executive recruitment Polity 2000
XCONST	164	Executive constraints Polity 2000
PARREG	165	Regulation of participation Polity 2000
PARCOMP	166	Competitiveness of participation Polity 2000
EXREC	167	Executive recruitment (combined XRReg, XRComp, XROpen) Polity 2000
EXCONST	168	Executive constraints Polity 2000
POLCOMP	169	Political competition (ParReg+ParComp) Polity 2000
PRIOR	170	Regime polity score prior to regime change Polity 2000
Polity1960_1990	171	Change in the mean Autocracy-Democracy index 1960s-1990s Polity
<b>STANDARDIZED</b>		
fhstand	172	Freedom House standardized scale 100 pts 2000
vanstand	173	Vanhanen standardized scale 100 pts 2000
cheibubstand	174	Cheibub standardized scale 100 pts 2000
politystand	175	Polity standardized scale 100 pts 2000
<b>FRACTIONALIZATION</b>		
frac_eth	176	ethnic factionalization (combined linguistic and racial) (alesina 2002)
frac_lan	177	linguistic fractionalization (alesina 2002)
frac_rel	178	religious fractionalization (alesina 2002)
ethcat2	179	2-cat ethnic fractionalization (Alesina 2002)
ethcat4	180	4-Cat ethnic factionalization (alesina 2002) (
PREG	181	PREG Ethno-political fractionalization (Posner)
ELF	182	Ethnolinguistic fractionalization (Posner)
Fearon	183	Fearon (ELF weighted for linguistic similarities) (Posner)
Roeder	184	Ethnic fractionalization in Africa Roeder (Posner)
Bah	185	Ethnic fractionalization in Africa Bah (Posner)
<b>ELECTORAL SYSTEMS</b>		
elecfa04	186	Electoral family (4-major categories) (IDEA 2004)
elecsyst04	187	Type of electoral system (9-minor categories) (IDEA 2004)
elecfa97	188	Electoral family (4-major categories) (IDEA 1997)
elecsyst97	189	Type of electoral system (9-minor categories)(IDEA 1997)
elecma	190	Majoritarian electoral system 2005 (dummy)
eleccomb	191	Combined electoral system 2005 (dummy)
elecpr	192	PR electoral system 2005 (dummy)
openlist	193	Open or closed party lists (rose encyclopedia of elections)
roseprop	194	index of proportionality (rose encyclopedia of elections)
dm	195	mean district magnitude
<b>AND WOMEN'S REP</b>		
resseat	196	use reserved seats for women (idea)
lquota	197	use legal gender quota for women (idea)
posact	198	any legal positive action for women (res seats or lquota)
seats	199	number of seats in the lower house of parliament
distsize	200	average population size per mp
womrank	201	rank in % of women in parliament, 2000 (ipu )

nwom2000	202	number of women in the lower house, 2000 (ipu)
nwom2003	203	number of women in lower house, 2003 (ipu)
nseats2003	204	number of seats in this election, lower house, oct 2003 (ipu)
womyear	205	year women 1st enfranchised (ipu)
womtype	206	categorized length of women's enfranchisement
Women1990	207	Percentage of women in lower house of parliament, 1990 (UNDP 2004)
Women2000	208	Percentage women in lower house of parliament, 2000 (ipu 2000)
Women2003	209	Percentage of women in lower house of parliament, 2003 (IPU 2003)
Women2004	210	Percentage of women in lower house of parliament, 2004 (UNDP 2004)
Women2005	211	Percentage of women in the Lower House of parliament, 2005 (IPU 2005)
WomGov2001	212	Women in government at ministerial level (as %of total) 2001 (UNDP 2004)
Turnover	213	Legislative incumbency return rate (matland and studlar)
agevote	214	Minimum voting age
compulse	215	Compulsory voting used
contact	216	% contact with elected representative (cses)
knowcand	217	% know at least one candidate (cses)
<b>TURNOUT</b>		
votevp50	218	Turnout - mean vote/vap 1950s (idea)
votevp70	219	Turnout - mean vote/vap 1970s (idea)
votevp90	220	Turnout - mean vote/vap 1990s (idea)
vote5090	221	Turnout - change vote/vap 1950s-90s (idea)
vote7090	222	Turnout - change vote/vap 1970s-90s (idea)
totvote	223	Total votes cast during 1990s (idea)
n_reg	224	Registered votes during 1990s (idea)
votereg	225	Votes cast/registered votes during 1990s (idea)
n_vap	226	Voter age pop during 1990s (idea)
votevap	227	Vote/vap during 1990s (idea)
invalid	228	invalid votes during 1990s (idea)
ptyfirst	229	party first, % vote in elections during the 1990s (idea)
vtrg4599	230	mean vote/reg 1945-99 (idea)
vtvap459	231	mean vote/vap 1945-99 (idea)
nelc4599	232	number of elections 1945-1999 (idea)
noelec	233	no competitive elections 1945-1999 (idea)
<b>LIJPHART</b>		
elecdem	234	Lijphart's category of electoral democracy 1945-1990s
execpty	235	lijphart's index executive-parties dimension
fedunit	236	lijphart's index for federal-unitary dimension
disprpop	237	lijphart's index for disproportionality
enpplip	238	lijphart's index for enpp
<b>PARTIES</b>		
enpp	239	Number of relevant parliamentary parties, june 2000 (Agora)
totnpty	240	Total number of parliamentary parties, june 2000 (Agora)
ptysyst	241	Type of party system (classified from enpp)
<b>FEDERALISM</b>		

exec	242	Type of executive - presidential or parliamentary
fedtype	243	Type of unitary-federal state (Norris)
Watts	244	Type of federalism (Watts)
Geering	245	Federalism index (Gerring-Thacker)
Fiscal	246	Fiscal decentralization 68 nations (Schneider)
Admin	247	Admin decentralization 68 nations (Schneider)
Political	248	Political decentralization 68 nations (Schneider)
<b>SOCIAL INDICATORS</b>		
agricult	249	agriculture (as % of gdp), 1997
aids	250	aids cases (per 100,000 people), 1997
girl2000	251	infant mortality rate, adult, female (per 1,000 female adults) (world bank 2002)
boy2000	252	infant mortality rate, adult, male (per 1,000 male adults) (world bank 2002)
Infmor1970	253	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) 1970 (UNDP 2004)
infmor7075	254	infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births) 1970-1975
infmor2001	255	infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births) 2000-2005
infmor2000	256	infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) 2000 (world bank 2002)
Infmor2002	257	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) 2002 (UNDP 2004)
mort1970	258	child mortality 1970
mort2000	259	child mortality 2000
Mort2003	260	Mortality rate, under 5 (per 1,000 live births) 2003 (WB 2004)
Life1970	261	Life expectancy at birth (in years) 1970-1975
Life1975	262	Life expectancy at birth (years) 1970-75 (UNDP 2004)
Life1998	263	Life expectancy at birth, (in years) 1998
Life2000	264	Life expectancy at birth, (in years) 2000
Life2001	265	life expectancy at birth (years) (undp 2003)
Life2005	266	life expectancy at birth (in years) 2000-2005
LifeF2002	267	Life expectancy at birth, female (years) 2002 (UNDP 2004)
LifeM2002	268	Life expectancy at birth, male (years) 2002 (UNDP 2004)
pop1900	269	Population, 1900
pop1970	270	Population, 1970
pop2000	271	Population, 2000 (World Bank 2002)
pop2002	272	Population, 2002 (world bank 2002)
Pop2003	273	Population, 2003 (World Bank 2004)
Popcat3	274	Size of country by population (3-categories) (from undp)
Pop1900_2002	275	Pop change 1900-2002
Pop1970_2002	276	Pop change 1970-2002
Pop1975_2002	277	Annual population growth Rate 1975-2002 (UNDP 2004)
Pop2000_2015	278	Annual population growth Rate 2002-2015 (UNDP 2004)
fert1970	279	Total fertility rate per woman, 1970-1975
fert2000	280	Total fertility rate per woman, 2000 (world bank 2002)
fert2005	281	Total fertility rate per woman, 2000-2005
fsurvive	282	probability at birth of surviving to age 65 (females % cohort) 2000-2005
msurvive	283	probability at birth of surviving to age 65 (males % cohort) 2000-2005
yng2000	284	population ages 0-14 (% of total) (world bank 2002)
old2000	285	population ages 65 and above (% of total) (world bank 2002)

inflat1985	286	average annual rate of inflation (%), 1985-96
inflat1996	287	average annual rate of inflation (%), 1996
births	288	births to mothers under 20 (%), 1991-97
cengov	289	central government expenditure (as % of gdp), 1997
c02_1	290	co2 emissions, per capita (metric tons), 1996
c02_2	291	co2 emissions, share of world total (%), 1996
c02_3	292	co2 emissions, total (millions of metric tons), 1996
f_educ	293	combined first-, second- and third-level gross enrolment ratio (%), female, 1997
m_educ	294	combined first-, second- and third-level gross enrolment ratio (%), male, 1997
f_litera	295	adult literacy rate (%), female, 1997
m_litera	296	adult literacy rate (%), male, 1997
Energy1980	297	commercial energy use (oil equivalent), per capita (kilograms), 1980
Energy1996	298	commercial energy use (oil equivalent), per capita (kilograms), 1996
Energy2002	299	Commercial energy use (oil equivalent) per capita (kilograms) 2002 (WB 2004)
consgov	300	consumption, government (as % of gdp), 1997
conspri	301	consumption, private (as % of gdp), 1997
contrac	302	contraceptive prevalence rate (%), 1990-98
debt1	303	debt service ratio (debt service as % of exports of goods and services), 1985
debt2	304	debt service ratio (debt service as % of exports of goods and services), 1997
depend1997	305	dependency ratio (%), 1997
depend2015	306	dependency ratio (%), 2015
diswork	307	discouraged workers (as % of total labour force), 1993
divorce	308	divorces (as % of marriages), 1996
doctors	309	doctors (per 100,000 people), 1993
elec1	310	elections for lower or single house, date of latest elections
elec2	311	elections for lower or single house, members elected (e) or appointed (a)
elec3	312	elections for upper house or senate, date of latest elections
elec4	313	elections for upper house or senate, members elected (e) or appointed (a)
Power1980	314	Electricity consumption per capita (kwh) 1980 (UNDP 2004)
Power1996	315	electricity consumption, per capita (kilowatt-hours), 1996
Power2001	316	Electricity consumption per capita (kwh) 2001 (UNDP 2004)
export1	317	exports of goods and services, as % of gdp, 1997
export3	318	exports of goods and services, total (us\$ millions), 1997
exdebt1	319	external debt, as % of gnp, 1985
exdebt2	320	external debt, as % of gnp, 1997
exdebt3	321	external debt, total (us\$ millions), 1985
exdebt4	322	external debt, total (us\$ millions), 1997
f_admin	323	female administrators and managers (as % of total)
f_prof	324	female professional and technical workers (as % of total)
f_unpaid	325	female unpaid family workers (as % of total), 1990-97
f_lit1997	326	Female adult literacy, rate (%), 1997 (unesco)
F_LIT2002	327	Female adult literacy rate, 2002 (UNDP 2004)
M_LIT2002	328	Adult literacy rate, male (% ages 15 and above) 2002 (UNDP 2004)



FM_Lit2002	329	Adult literacy rate (female rate as % of male rate) 2002 (UNDP 2004)
F_PRIME2001	330	Female primary net enrolment ratio (%) 2000/01 (UNDP 2004)
F_SEC2001	331	Female secondary net enrolment ratio (%) 2000/01 (UNDP 2004)
F_TER2001	332	Female tertiary gross enrolment ratio (%) 2000/01 (UNDP 2004)
F_Work2002	333	Female economic activity rate (% ages 15 and above) 2002 (UNDP 2004)
FM_Work2002	334	Female economic activity rate (% of male rate, ages 15 and above) 2002 (UNDP 2004)
f_prime1	335	female primary net enrolment, as % of male ratio, 1997
f_prime3	336	female primary net enrolment, ratio (as % of relevant age group), 1997
f_sec1	337	female secondary net enrolment, as % of male ratio, 1997
f_sec3	338	female secondary net enrolment, ratio (as % of relevant age group), 1997
f_ter1	339	female tertiary students, as % of males, 1996
f_ter3	340	female tertiary students, per 100,000 women, 1996
gdp75	341	gdp 1975
gdp80	342	gdp 1980
gdp85	343	gdp 1985
gdp90	344	gdp 1990
gdp98	345	gdp 1998
GDP7502	346	GDP per capita annual growth rate (%) 1975-2002 (UNDP 2004)
GDPIND	347	GDP index (UNDP 2004)
GDP02	348	GDP (US\$ billions) 2002 (UNDP 2004)
GDP02_A	349	GDP per capita (US\$) 2002 (UNDP 2004)
GDPGRO90	350	GDP per capita annual growth rate (%) 1990-2002 (UNDP 2004)
Gdp1975	351	gdp per capita (1987 us\$), 1975
Gdp1980	352	gdp per capita (1987 us\$), 1980
Gdp1985	353	gdp per capita (1987 us\$), 1985
Gdp1990	354	gdp per capita (1987 us\$), 1990
Gdp1997	355	gdp per capita (1987 us\$), 1997
gdp10	356	gdp per capita (1987 us\$), average annual rate of change (%), 1975-97
gdp11	357	gdp per capita (1987 us\$), highest value during 1975-97
gdp12	358	gdp per capita (1987 us\$), highest value during 1975-97, year
gdp13	359	gdp per capita (1987 us\$), lowest value during 1975-97
gdp14	360	gdp per capita (1987 us\$), lowest value during 1975-97, year
gnp1997	361	gnp (us\$ billions), 1997
gnp2	362	gnp annual growth rate (%), 1975-95
gnppercap1997	363	gnp per capita (us\$), 1997
gnp4	364	gnp per capita annual growth rate (%), 1975-95
hdi1975	365	human development index, 1975 (undp)
hdi1980	366	human development index, 1980 (undp)
hdi1985	367	human development index, 1985 (undp)
hdi1990	368	human development index, 1990 (undp)
hdi1998	369	human development index, 1998 (undp)
hdi2000	370	Human development index 2000 (UNDP 2004)
hdi2001	371	Human development index 2001 (UNDP 2003)
HDIrank2001	372	human development index rank 2001 (undp 2003)

HPIRank2004	373	Human poverty index (HPI-2) Rank (UNDP 2004)
HPI2004	374	Human poverty index (HPI-2) Value (%) (UNDP 2004)
GDIRank2002	375	Gender-related development index (GDI) Rank 2002 (UNDP 2004)
GDIValue2002	376	Gender-related development index (GDI) Value (%) 2002 (UNDP 2004)
GEMRank2004	377	Gender empowerment measure (GEM) Rank (UNDP 2004)
GEMValue2004	378	Gender empowerment measure (GEM) Value (UNDP 2004)
SAV2003	379	Gross domestic savings (% of GDP) 2003 (WB 2004)
Read1998	380	Adult illiteracy rate1998
Read2000	381	Adult illiteracy rate, (% of people ages 15 and above) 2000 (UNDP 2000)
Read2001	382	Adult literacy rate 2001 (UNDP 2003)
Read2002	383	Adult illiteracy rate (% ages 15 and above) 2002 (UNDP 2004)
Measles2002	384	One-year-olds fully immunized against measles (%) 2002 (UNDP 2004)
Sanitation1990	385	Population with sustainable access to improved sanitation (%) 1990 (UNDP 2004)
Sanitation2000	386	Population with sustainable access to improved sanitation (%) 2000 (UNDP 2004)
Water1990	387	Population with sustainable access to an improved water source (%) 1990 (UNDP 2004)
Water2000	388	Population with sustainable access to an improved water source (%) 2000 (UNDP 2004)
wcs	389	improved sanitation facilities (% of population with access)
water	390	improved water source (% of population with access)
Urban1975	391	Urban population (% of total) 1975 (UNDP 2004)
Urban1998	392	Urban population (% of total) 1998 (UNDP 2000)
Urban2002	393	Urban population (% of total) 2002 (UNDP 2004)
Urban2003	394	Urban population (% of total) 2003 (WB 2004)
Urban2015	395	Urban population (% of total) 2015 (UNDP 2004)
Rural2002	396	Rural population (% of total) 2002 (World Bank 2002)
Rural2003	397	Rural population (% of total population) 2003 (WB 2004)
Gini2002	398	GINI coefficient (World bank 2002)
Gini2004	399	GINI coefficient (UNDP 2004)
Public\$1998	400	Public social expenditure as % of gdp, 1998 (oecd)
Poverty	401	% of pop with low income, mid-1990s (oecd-nations only)
HPI4	402	Human poverty index (HPI-1) Rank (UNDP 2004)
HPI5	403	Human poverty index (HPI-1) Value (%) (UNDP 2004)
Educ1970	404	Combined gross enrollment ratio for primary, secondary and tertiary schools (%) 1970
Educ2001	405	Combined gross enrollment ratio for primary, secondary and tertiary schools (%) 2001
Educ2002	406	Combined gross enrollment ratio for primary, secondary and tertiary schools (%) 2002 (UNDP 2004)
Educ\$2001	407	Public spending on education, total (% of GDP) 2001 (WB 2004)
<b>COMMUNICATIONS</b>		
PCs1998	408	Personal computers (%) 1998 (ITU)
PCs2002	409	Personal computers (per 1,000 people) 2002 (WB 2004)
NET1990	410	Internet users (per 1,000 people) 1990 (UNDP 2004)
NET2000	411	Internet users, (per 1000 people) 2000 (UNDP 2000)
NET2002	412	Internet users (per 1,000 people) 2002 (UNDP 2004)

Papers1996	413	newspapers per 1000 1996 (Unesco)
Papers1999	414	Number of daily papers (Unesco 1999)
Radios1997	415	radios per 1000 1997 (world bank)
TVs1997	416	Television sets (per 1000 people) 1997 (world bank)
TVs2001	417	Television sets (per 1,000 people) 2001 (WB 2004)
TVs2002	418	Television sets (per 1,000 people) (world bank 2002)
Phones1998	419	% Telephones 1998 (ITU)
Cell1990	420	Cellular telephone subscribers (per 1,000 people) 1990 (UNDP 2004)
Cell2000	421	Cellular telephone subscribers (per 1,000 people) 2000 (UNDP 2004)
Online2000	422	percentage of pop. online 2000
Hosts2000	423	Percentage of hosts per capita 2000
prwthost	424	% weighted hosts
per_mob	425	% mobile telephones
per_pap	426	% newspapers
per_rad	427	% radios
per_tv	428	% tvs
oldmedia	429	index %newspaper+%radio+%tvs+%tel+%mobiles
newmedia	430	index %online+%pcs+%hosts
<b>SOCIAL INDICATORS</b>		
YNG2003	431	Population ages 0-14 (% of total) 2003 (WB 2004)
OLD2003	432	Population ages 65 and above (% of total) 2003 (WB 2004)
TAX2001	433	Tax revenue (% of GDP) 2001 (WB 2004)
HIV2003	434	Prevalence of HIV, total (% of population aged 15-49) 2003 (WB 2004)
CONTRAC9505	435	Contraceptive prevalence rate (%) 1995-2005 (UNDP 2004)
KIDSEDC91	436	Children reaching grade 5 (%) 1990/91 (UNDP 2004)
KIDSEDC01	437	Children reaching grade 5 (%) 2000/01 (UNDP 2004)
CO21980	438	CO2 emissions per capita (metric tons) 1980 (UNDP 2004)
CO2_2000	439	CO2 emissions (kt) 2000 (WB 2004)
CO22000	440	CO2 emissions per capita (metric tons) 2000 (UNDP 2004)
CO2TOT2000	441	CO2 emissions share of world total (%) 2000 (UNDP 2004)
F_EDUC02	442	Combined gross enrolment ratio for primary, secondary and tertiary level schools, female (%) 2001/02 (UNDP 2004)
M_EDUC02	443	Combined gross enrolment ratio for primary, secondary and tertiary level schools, male (%) (UNDP 2004)
EXPORT0	444	Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) 1990 (UNDP 2004)
EXPORT4	445	Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) 2002 (UNDP 2004)
GDPHIGH02	446	GDP per capita, highest value (PPP US\$) 1975-2002 (UNDP 2004)
Health\$01	447	Public health expenditure (% of GDP) 2001 (UNDP 2004)
TB2002	448	One-year-olds fully immunized against TB (%) 2002 (UNDP 2004)
LOWWGT02	449	Children underweight for age (% under age 5) 1995-2002 (UNDP 2004)
LOWHGT02	450	Children under height for age (% under age 5) 1995-2002 (UNDP 2004)
Army\$1990	451	Military expenditure (% of GDP) 1990 (UNDP 2004)
Army\$2000	452	Military expenditure (% of GDP) 2000 (UNDP 2004)
Aid1990	453	Official development assistance (ODA) received as net disbursements (as % of GDP) 1990 (UNDP 2004)

Aid2002	454	Official development assistance (ODA) received as net disbursements (as % of GDP) 2002 (UNDP 2004)
Debt1990	455	Total debt service (as % of GDP) 1990 (UNDP 2004)
Debt2002	456	Total debt service (as % of GDP) 2002 (UNDP 2004)
<b>CULTURE (wvs)</b>		
relfree	457	Religious freedom index (20 pt scale) (Norris and Inglehart)
fhrelfr	458	freedom house religious freedom scale
v2	459	wvs nation (code for merging data with the world values study)
imp_rel	460	importance of religion (from wvs)
vi_rel	461	% religion 'very' important (wvs)
imp_god	462	importance of god 10pt scale (wvs)
sexequal	463	gender equality scale (5 item) (menpol,menjob,boyeduc,needkid,sglmum) wvs
menpol	464	wvs mean menpol
menjob	465	wvs mean menjob
boyeduc	466	wvs mean boyeduc
needkid	467	wvs mean needkid
sglmum	468	wvs mean sglmum
left	469	mean left-right ideology (wvs)
dutywork	470	duty to work scale (wvs)
ecequal	471	economic equality scale (wvs)
freemark	472	free market scale (wvs)
soctol	473	social tolerance scale (wvs)
eqincome	474	economic equality scale wvs
compet	475	economic competition scale wvs
owner	476	business ownership scale (wvs)
govres	477	government responsibility scale (wvs)
suicide	478	disapprove of suicide mean 10pt scale (wvs)
gays	479	disapprove of homosexuality mean 10-pt scale (wvs)
euthan	480	disapprove of euthanasia mean 10pt scale (wvs)
prostion	481	disapprove of prostitution mean 10-pt scale (wvs)
abortion	482	disapprove of abortion mean 10-pt scale (wvs)
suicdum	483	disapprove of suicide mean dummy (wvs)
euthdum	484	disapprove of euthanasia mean dummy (wvs)
prostdum	485	disapprove of prostitution mean dummy (wvs)
abordum	486	disapprove of abortion mean dummy (wvs)
gaysdum	487	disapprove of homosexuality mean dummy (wvs)
divdum	488	disapprove of divorce mean dummy (wvs)
claim	489	ok to claim benefits for which not entitled (wvs)
fare	490	ok to dodge fare (wvs)
tax	491	ok to dodge tax (wvs)
bribe	492	ok to pay bribe (wvs)
<b>SOCIAL CAPITAL</b>		
soctrust	493	social trust (wvs) % trusting
church1	494	belong to church organization (wvs)
church2	495	do voluntary work for church organization (wvs)
unions	496	union density 1995 (ilo)
unionchg	497	change in union density 1985-1995 (ilo)

welfare	498	belong to a welfare group (wvs 1995)
welfar2	499	belong to welfare group (wvs 2000)
art	500	belong to an arts/cultural group (wvs 1995)
art2	501	belong to arts/cultural group (wvs 2000)
union	502	belong to a union (wvs1995)
union2	503	belong to union (wvs 2000)
party	504	belong to a party (wvs 1995)
party2	505	belong to a party (wvs 2000)
local2	506	belong to local community group (wvs 2000)
devel2	507	belong to development/human rights group (wvs 2000)
green	508	belong to an environmental group (wvs 1995)
green2	509	belong to environmental group (wvs 2000)
prof	510	belong to a professional association group (wvs 1995)
prof2	511	belong to professional association (wvs 2000)
youth2	512	belong to youth group (wvs 2000)
sports	513	belong to a sports group (wvs 1995)
sports2	514	belong to sports group (wvs 2000)
women2	515	belong to woman's group (wvs 2000)
peace2	516	belong to peace movement (wvs 2000)
health2	517	belong to health group (wvs 2000)
other2	518	belong to other voluntary organization (wvs 2000)
volorg	519	total number of voluntary organizational membership (mean) (wvs 1995)
volorg2	520	total number of voluntary organization membership (mean) (wvs 2000)
conparl	521	confidence in parliament mean (wvs 1995)
conparl2	522	confidence in parliament mean (wvs 2000)
congov	523	confidence in government mean (wvs 1995)
congov2	524	confidence in government mean (wvs 2000)
conparty	525	confidence in parties mean (wvs 1995)
conpart2	526	confidence in parties mean (wvs 2000)
concivil	527	confidence in civil service (wvs 1995)
conziv2	528	confidence in civil service (wvs 2000)
conbus	529	confidence in business (wvs 1995)
conbus2	530	confidence in business (wvs 2000)
instcon	531	institutional confidence scale (wvs 1995)
instcon2	532	institutional confidence scale (wvs 2000)
<b>PROTEST POLITICS</b>		
petit	533	have signed petition (wvs 1995)
petit2	534	have signed petition (wvs 2000)
boycot	535	have boycotted goods for political reasons (wvs 1995)
boycot2	536	have boycotted goods for political reasons (wvs 2000)
demon	537	have demonstrated legally (wvs 1995)
demon2	538	have demonstrated legally (wvs 2000)
strike	539	have joined unofficial strike (wvs 1995)
strike2	540	have joined unofficial strike (wvs 2000)
occupy	541	have occupied building (wvs 1995)
occupy2	542	have occupied building (wvs 2000)

protact	543	summary mean protest activity (wvs 1995)
protac2	544	summary mean protest activity (wvs 2000)
protest	545	protest potential scale (wvs 1981-2000 mean 'would do' demonstrate, sign petition)
<b>CULTURE</b>		
demperf	546	approve democratic performance (v168) (wvs 1995)
demper2	547	approve democratic performance (v168) (wvs 2000)
stlead	548	approve of strong leaders (v164) (wvs 1995)
stlead2	549	approve strong leaders (v164) (wvs 2000)
demideal	550	approve of democratic ideals (v172) (wvs 1995)
demidea2	551	approve democratic ideals (v172) (wvs 2000)
relead2	552	approve religious leaders (wvs 2000)
civili	553	civilizational category of nation to test huntington (wvs 1995)
civil2	554	civilizational category to test huntington (wvs 2000)
govnt	555	confidence in government (wvs 1995)
govnt2	556	confidence in government (wvs 2000)
un	557	confidence in united nations (wvs 1995)
un2	558	confidence in unitred nations (wvs 2000)
nato2	559	confidence in nato (wvs 2000)
pmat4	560	postmaterialism 4 cat (wvs 1995)
pmat12	561	postmaterialism 12 cat (wvs 1995)
pmat4_2	562	postmaterialism 4 cat (wvs 2000)
pmat12_2	563	postmaterialism 12 cat (wvs 2000)
<b>FREEDOM HOUSE</b>		
pr72	564	political rights 1972 fh
cl72	565	civil liberties 1972 fh
pr73	566	politicalrights 1973 fh
cl73	567	civil liberties 1973 fh
pr74	568	political rights 1974 fh
cl74	569	civil liberties 1974 fh
pr75	570	political rights 1975 fh
cl75	571	civil liberties 1975 fh
pr76	572	political rights 1976 fh
cl76	573	civil liberties 1976 fh
pr77	574	political rights 1977 fh
cl77	575	civil liberties 1977 fh
pr78	576	political rights 1978 fh
cl78	577	civil liberties 1978 fh
pr79	578	political rights 1979 fh
cl79	579	civil liberties 1979 fh
pr80	580	political rights 1980 fh
cl80	581	civil liberties 1980 fh
pr81	582	political rights 1981 fh
cl81	583	civil liberties 1981 fh
pr82	584	political rights 1982 fh
cl82	585	civil liberties 1982 fh
pr83	586	political rights 1983 fh

cl83	587	civil liberties 1983 fh
pr84	588	political rights 1985 fh
cl84	589	civil liberties 1984 fh
pr85	590	political rights 1985 fh
cl85	591	civil liberties 1985 fh
pr86	592	political rights 1986 fh
cl86	593	civil liberties 1986 fh
pr87	594	political rights 1987 fh
cl87	595	civil liberties 1987 fh
pr88	596	political rights 1988 fh
cl88	597	civil liberties 1988 fh
pr89	598	political rights 1988 fh
cl89	599	civil liberties 1989 fh
pr90	600	political rights 1990 fh
cl90	601	civil liberties 1990 fh
pr91	602	political rights 1991 fh
cl91	603	civil liberties 1991 fh
pr92	604	political rights 1992 fh
cl92	605	civil liberties 1992 fh
pr93	606	political rights 1993 fh
cl93	607	civil liberties 1993 fh
pr94	608	political rights 1994 fh
cl94	609	civil liberties 1994 fh
pr95	610	political rights 1995 fh
cl95	611	civil liberties 1995 fh
pr96	612	political rights 1996 fh
cl96	613	civil liberties 1996 fh
pr97	614	political rights 1997 fh
cl97	615	civil liberties 1997 fh
pr98	616	political rights 1998 fh
cl98	617	civil liberties 1998 fh
pr99	618	political rights 1999 fh
cl99	619	civil liberties 1999 fh
pr00	620	political rights 2000 fh
cl00	621	civil liberties 2000 fh
pr01	622	political rights 2001 fh
cl01	623	civil liberties 2001 fh
pr02	624	political rights 2002 fh
cl02	625	civil liberties 2002 fh
pr03	626	Political rights 2003 fh
cl03	627	civil liberties 2003 fh
pr04	628	political rights, 2004 freedom house
cl04	629	civil liberties, 2004 freedom house
<b>STATE FAILURE</b>		
wdiope6	630	Trade (% of GDP) mean(1960-69) - WDI/STF3
wdiope7	631	Trade (% of GDP) mean(1970-79) - WDI/STF3
wdiope8	632	Trade (% of GDP) mean(1980-89) - WDI/STF3

wdiope9	633	Trade (% of GDP) mean(1990-99) - WDI/STF3
pwtrgdp6	634	Real GDP per capita (chain index) mean(1960-69) - PWT/STF3
pwtrgdp7	635	Real GDP per capita (chain index) mean(1970-79) - PWT/STF3
pwtrgdp8	636	Real GDP per capita (chain index) mean(1980-89) - PWT/STF3
pwtope6	637	Trade openness (exports+imports)/GDP mean(1960-69) - PWT/STF3
pwtope7	638	Trade openness (exports+imports)/GDP mean(1970-79) - PWT/STF3
pwtope8	639	Trade openness (exports+imports)/GDP mean(1980-89) - PWT/STF3
unuurbp6	640	Percent of Population in Urban Areas, mean(1960-69) - STF3
unuurbp7	641	Percent of Population in Urban Areas, mean(1970-79) - STF3
unuurbp8	642	Percent of Population in Urban Areas, mean(1980-89) - STF3
unuurbp9	643	Percent of Population in Urban Areas, mean(1990-99) - STF3
unutpo6	644	Estimated Total Population in 1000s, mean(1960-69) - STF3
unutpo7	645	Estimated Total Population in 1000s, mean(1970-79) - STF3
unutpo8	646	Estimated Total Population in 1000s, mean(1980-89) - STF3
unutpo9	647	Estimated Total Population in 1000s, mean(1990-99) - STF3
macnci6	648	No. of brdr states w maj civ/eth conflicts, mean(1960-69) - STF3
macnci7	649	No. of brdr states w maj civ/eth conflicts, mean(1970-79) - STF3
macnci8	650	No. of brdr states w maj civ/eth conflicts, mean(1980-89) - STF3
macnci9	651	No. of brdr states w maj civ/eth conflicts, mean(1990-99) - STF3
macna6	652	No. of brdr states w any type maj confl, mean(1960-69) - STF3
macna7	653	No. of brdr states w any type maj confl, mean(1970-79) - STF3
macna8	654	No. of brdr states w any type maj confl, mean(1980-89) - STF3
macna9	655	No. of brdr states w any type maj confl, mean(1990-99) - STF3
sftpmma6	656	Maximum yearly magnitude score, mean(1960-69) - STF3
sftpmma7	657	Maximum yearly magnitude score, mean(1970-79) - STF3
sftpmma8	658	Maximum yearly magnitude score, mean(1980-89) - STF3
sftpmma9	659	Maximum yearly magnitude score, mean(1990-99) - STF3
elcelet6	660	Ethnic Character of Ruling Elite, mean(1960-69) - STF3
elcelet7	661	Ethnic Character of Ruling Elite, mean(1970-79) - STF3
elcelet8	662	Ethnic Character of Ruling Elite, mean(1980-89) - STF3
elcelet9	663	Ethnic Character of Ruling Elite, mean(1990-99) - STF3
elcelit6	664	Ideological Character of Ruling Elite, mean(1960-69) - STF3
elcelit7	665	Ideological Character of Ruling Elite, mean(1970-79) - STF3
elcelit8	666	Ideological Character of Ruling Elite, mean(1980-89) - STF3
elcelit9	667	Ideological Character of Ruling Elite, mean(1990-99) - STF3
sftpuhv6	668	Sum max mag of events in prior 15 yrs, mean(1960-69) - STF3
sftpuhv7	669	sum max mag of events in prior 15 yrs, mean(1970-79) - STF3
sftpuhv8	670	sum max mag of events in prior 15 yrs, mean(1980-89) - STF3
sftpuhv9	671	sum max mag of events in prior 15 yrs, mean(1990-99) - STF3
dispota9	672	Discrimination index, mean(1990-99) - STF3
sftgcode	673	State failure country code (3-letter)
poldemo6	674	Democracy, mean(1960-69) - STF3
polauto6	675	Autocracy, mean(1960-69) - STF3
polx6	676	Democracy-Autocracy, mean(1960-69) - STF3
poldemo7	677	Democracy, mean(1970-79) - STF3
polauto7	678	Autocracy, mean(1970-79) - STF3
polx7	679	Democracy-Autocracy, mean(1970-79) - STF3



poldemo8	680	Democracy, mean(1980-89) - STF3
polauto8	681	Autocracy, mean(1980-89) - STF3
polx8	682	Democracy-Autocracy, mean(1980-89) - STF3
poldemo9	683	Democracy, mean(1990-99) - STF3
polauto9	684	Autocracy, mean(1990-99) - STF3
polx9	685	Democracy-Autocracy, mean(1990-99) - STF3
dispot60	686	Discrimination index, 1960 - STF3
dispot75	687	Discrimination index, 1975 - STF3
dispot90	688	Discrimination index, 1990 - STF3
dispot98	689	Discrimination index, 1998 - STF3
culhre60	690	Religion Homogeneity Index, 1960 - STF3
culhre70	691	Religion Homogeneity Index, 1970 - STF3
culhre80	692	Religion Homogeneity Index, 1980 - STF3
culhre90	693	Religion Homogeneity Index, 1990 - STF3
culhe60	694	Ethnic Homogeneity Index, 1960 - STF3
culhe70	695	Ethnic Homogeneity Index, 1970 - STF3
culhe80	696	Ethnic Homogeneity Index, 1980 - STF3
culhe90	697	Sectarian Islam Indicator, 1=Yes 0=No, 1990 - STF3
sftris60	698	Sectarian Islam Indicator, 1=Yes 0=No, 1960 - STF3
sftris70	699	Sectarian Islam Indicator, 1=Yes 0=No, 1970 - STF3
sftris80	700	Sectarian Islam Indicator, 1=Yes 0=No, 1980 - STF3
sftris90	701	Sectarian Islam Indicator, 1=Yes, 0=No, 1990-STF3
sftrhm60	702	Religion Homogeneity Index (Muslim countries), 1960 - STF3
sftrhm70	703	Religion Homogeneity Index (Muslim countries), 1970 - STF3
sftrhm80	704	Religion Homogeneity Index (Muslim countries), 1980 - STF3
sftrhm90	705	Religion Homogeneity Index (Muslim countries), 1990 - STF3
<b>MILLENNIUM CHALLENGE</b>		
mcavv	706	MCA Voice and Vote (World Bank Institute 1996-2002)
mcagoveff	707	MCA Government effectiveness (World Bank Institute 1996-2002)
mcarol	708	MCA Control of corruption (World Bank Institute 1996-2002)
mcaccor	709	MCA Rule of Law (World Bank Institute 1996-2002)
mcaedcompr	710	MCA Primary Education completion rates (World Bank EdStats)
mcaedsp	711	MCA Public expenditure on primary education (national sources)
mcaphysp	712	MCA Public expenditure on health (national sources)
mcaimmr	713	MCA Immunization rates (WHO)
mcaccrate	714	MCA Country credit rating (Institutional investor)
mcainfl	715	MCA Inflation rate (various sources)
mcafispol	716	MCA Fiscal policy (various sources)
mcatrapol	717	MCA Trade policy (Heritage)
mcaregq	718	MCA Regulatory Quality (World Bank Institute)
mcadysbus	719	MCA Days to Start a Business (World Bank)
COUNTRY	720	Country
sources	721	Sources of data used in this shared database

Variables in the working file