

Quick guide to referencing: APA 7th

Reference type	How to reference	Reference notes	How to cite
Book	Liddicoat, A. (2022). <i>An introduction to conversation analysis</i> . (3 rd ed.) Bloomsbury.	<p>The publisher location is no longer required in the 7th edition.</p> <p>Only include the edition if it is not the first edition. Add the edition information after the title.</p> <p>Use the same format for both print and e-books.</p>	<p>Liddicoat (2022), argues that...</p> <p>Conversation analysis considers how people make sense of social interactions. (Liddicoat, 2022).</p> <p>“Quotation” (Liddicoat, 2022, p. 78).</p>
Journal article	Altbach, P. G., & Knight, J. (2007). The internationalization of higher education: Motivations and realities. <i>Journal of Studies in International Education</i> , 11(3-4), 290-305.	Author and initials followed by year of pub. in round brackets. Title of article followed by journal title in italics. Issue in round brackets with page numbers or article	<p>Altbach and Knight (2007) note that...</p> <p>The internationalization of higher education is very important (Altbach & Knight,</p>

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	<p>https://doi.org/10.1177/1028315307303542</p>	<p>number. Concludes with DOI or URL unless it is only available in print.</p>	<p>2007).</p> <p>“Quotation” (Altbach & Knight, 2007, p. 292).</p>
Edited book	<p>Tulviste, T., & Best, D.L, Gibbons, J.L. (Eds.). (2019). <i>Children’s Social Worlds in Cultural Context</i>. Springer.</p> <p>https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-27033-9</p>	<p>Indicate that the book is edited.</p> <p>If the book includes a DOI, include the DOI in the reference after the publisher name.</p> <p>Do not include publisher location.</p>	<p>(Tulviste, Best and Gibbons, 2019) indicated that...</p> <p>We are witnessing an increasing Europeanisation of the education system (Tulviste, Best and Gibbons, 2019).</p> <p>“Quotation” (Tulviste, Best and Gibbons, 2019), p. 45).</p>

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Book chapter	<p>Twigg, C. (2005). Overseas students in higher education. In C. Cullingford & S. Gunn (Eds.), <i>Globalisation, education and culture shock</i> (pp. 86-106). Ashgate Pub.</p>	<p>Give the chapter details followed by the book details. Add the page numbers of the chapter after the book title.</p>	<p>Twigg (2005) argues that...</p> <p>Overseas students are vital to success of higher education (Twigg, 2005).</p> <p>Twigg (2005, p. 92) concludes, "Quotation"</p>
Report	<p>Varghese, N. V. (2008). <i>Globalization of higher education and cross-border student mobility</i>. United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization.</p>	<p>You may find that a report does not have individual authors but is written by an organization. This is a corporate author, for example, The University of Warwick.</p> <p>Always use the full corporate author name.</p>	<p>Varghese (2008) reports that...</p> <p>Encouraging cross-border student mobility is essential (Varghese, 2008).</p> <p>It is essential that, "Quotation" (Varghese, 2008, p. 5).</p>

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		The corporate author is often the publisher as well.	
Web page	<p>Higgins-Walsh, E. (2023, January 27). <i>What is Augmentative and Alternative Communication and how can it benefit autistic people?</i> National Autistic Society.</p> <p>https://www.autism.org.uk/advice-and-guidance/professional-practice/aug-alt-comm.</p>	<p>List Author, date the site was published/last updated (in round brackets) or use n.d. if no date.</p> <p>Put title in italics. Add organisation/publisher if different to the author.</p> <p>Add DOI or URL</p> <p>(Use Retrieved from URL and date if content is meant to change over time.)</p>	<p>Higgins-Walsh (2023) is concerned that...</p> <p>Augmentative and alternative communication (Higgins-Walsh, 2023).</p> <p>Higgins-Walsh (2023, states, "Quotation".</p>

General notes:

[Further information.](#)

Copies of the manual are in the Library:

American Psychological Association. (2020). *Publication manual of the American Psychological Association: The official guide to APA style* (7th ed.). American Psychological Association.

Useful [guidance](#) about citing ChatGPT.